# The Pittsburgh Gazette.

"PRODESSE CIVIBUS."

VOL. 65. PITTSBURGH, FRIDAY MORNING, JULY 30, 1819. New Series, No. 126

PUBLISHED (EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY) BY JOHN I. SCULL & MORGAN NEVILLE, on Fourth Street, between Market and Wood Streets—at $4 per Annum.


## Farmers and Mechanics Bank of Pittsburgh.

AT a special meeting of the Directors of the Farmers and Mechanics Bank of Pittsburgh, held at the Bank on Tuesday the 20th July, inst. the situation of the affairs of the institution was taken into consideration; after a dispassionate investigation of the subject, and conceiving themselves perfectly clothed with the necessary powers, from the expression of sentiment exhibited by the Stockholders at their late meeting, the following resolution was made.

WHEREAS, from the embarrassment of the times, all banking operations, even of the ablest institutions, are so seriously shackled as to deprive them of every useful feature;

AND WHEREAS, the utility of the Farmers and Mechanics Bank of Pittsburgh, has, by its unfortunate robbery in 1818, been in a particular manner destroyed, so as to render any attempt at continuance unprofitable and unpopular—Therefore,

*Resolved*, That the affairs of the Farmers and Mechanics Bank of Pittsburgh be wound up as soon as the nature of the case will admit.

In order that the public may have a correct conception of the value of the notes of this Bank, it is thought necessary to state, that the amount of notes in circulation does not exceed $9,000, while the debts due the Bank amount to 118,000 dollars, which have been loaned to the most solvent individuals in this city and its vicinity, in small sums, and which, it is confidently presumed, can be collected without difficulty and at a trifling expense.

*By order of the Board,*
JOHN SCULL, *President.*

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*At a meeting of the board of Trustees of the Western University of Pennsylvania*, it was

*Resolved*, That notice be given by the Managers in the newspapers published at Pittsburgh, Butler and Mercer to all persons indebted to the late Pittsburgh Academy to pay the sums respectively due by them on or before the first day of September next; and that suits shall immediately after that date be commenced against all delinquents, without respect to persons.

Adopted, 5th July, 1819.

WM. WILKINS, *Sec'y.*

Agreeably to the above resolution the undersigned Managers give notice to all persons residing in Butler and Mercer counties who are indebted to the late Pittsburgh Academy, to pay the debts due by them respectively to Mr. ABNER BARKER, and to those residing in Pittsburgh and its vicinity to pay to Mr. GEORGE POE, JR.

ABNER BARKER,
PETER MOWRY,
GEORGE POE, JR.

Pittsburgh, July 27, 1819.

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## NEW MUSIC.

THE subscriber has just received an additional supply of

### New Music and Musical INSTRUMENTS.

Which with his stock on hand, comprises the most complete assortment ever offered in this place—consisting of

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| VIOLINS | from | $3 to 30 |
| Flutes | | 3 to 15 |
| Clarionets | | 10 to 16 |
| Flageolets | | 1 to 9 |
| Fifes | | 50 cents to 2 |
| Violin Bows | | 1 to 9 |
| Violoncellos | | 40 |

Also a variety of *New Music, Fashionable Airs, Songs, &c.*

And STRINGS of every description.

N. RICHARDSON.

Pittsburgh, March 23.

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## George Wittenberger,

### Bell & Brass Founder,

*COPPER-SMITH.*

TIN PLATE & SHEET-IRON WORKER,

*Front street, next door to the Post-Office,*

Respectfully informs the public that he manufactures and keeps always on hand,

### BELLS,

for Churches, Court-houses, Academy's Factory's, Taverns, etc.

Warranted equal to any in the United States—

### STILLS,

for all use—*Wash, Hatters, Plank, Dye, Stew & Tea*

### Kettles;

Gun-Cocks, Rivets, Solder, Block Tin, Spelter, Sheet Brass and Sheet Iron,

With a large and general assortment of

### Tin Ware.

Pittsburgh, June 22, 1819——tf

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## COTTON.

100 bales Cotton for sale by

*ALLEN & GRANT.*

Pittsburgh, May 7.

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## COFFEE.

### Prime Green COFFEE,

*IN BAGS,*

FOR SALE, BY

*ALLEN & GRANT.*

Pittsburgh, April 30.

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*THE*

## GOOD INTENT INN,

*Lately occupied by Mrs. Morrow, at the Sign of the Green Tree, corner of Wood and Fourth streets, Pittsburgh,*

Furnished for the accomodation of TRAVELLERS and others.

The subscriber, from his GOOD INTENT and the probity and attention of his servants, hopes to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

JAMES B. OLIVER.

Pittsburgh, April 13, 1819.

☞ The Stage Office of the Juniata route is kept at the above Inn.

*** A good, dry CELLAR, 45 feet on Fourth street by 20 back, to rent—Enquire as above.

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## H. Bonnet and Rouand,

*Market, between Second and Third streets,*

HAVE just received, and weekly receive large assortment of

### Domestic Chambray,

| | |
|---|---|
| Stripes, | Canton Crape, |
| Plaids, | Lace Shawls, |
| Sheeting, | Viels, |
| Ticking, | Fine Thread-lace. |

*Linen and Cotton Damask Table Cloth.*

And a good supplement to their usual stock of

CLOTH, CASSIMERES, CASSINETT, MOLE SKIN, VELVET, BAIZE, FLANNELS,

Blankets, Bombazetts, Silk, Cotton and Worsted Hosiery, India Muslin, Silk, Imitation and English Shawls,

*And a supplement to their usual assortment of*

Silk of every kind for dress and bonnets,
Sewing silk cord and Chenills,
Silk, kid and Angola gloves,
Canton, Italian and French crapes,
Silk galoons and ribbonds of all sorts,
Scotch thread, cotton balls, and tapes,
Millinet, wires and trimmings,
Bandannas, flag and fringed handkerchiefs,
Pocket, Madrass, and other ditto,
Calicoes, Dimity and Ginghams,
Irish linnen, shirting and long cloth,
Domestic cotton, and shirting,
Silk, Marseilles and other vesting,
Thread, silk, cotton, and silver lace,
Lace veils and shawls,
Merino, velvet and lace reticule,
Suspenders, webbing and binding,
Pins, bell and plated buttons,
Beads of every sort, and pocket books,
An assortment of real gold JEWELRY,
A few dozen men and woman's Saddles,
Shot of every size,
Lead in pigs,
Best Spanish Cigars.

Which they will dispose of, on the most moderate terms, for Cash, or liberal credit for approved notes.

Pittsburgh, June 19. ——

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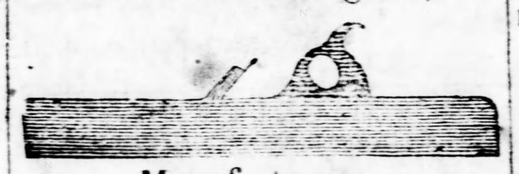
## Swetman & Hughes,



### Manufacturers,

*Wood street, between Diamond Alley and Fourth street,*

GRATEFUL for past favours, respectfully inform their friends and the public generally that they continue their Manufactory at the above stand, where from their strict attention to business and the excellence of the workmen employed, they are enabled to execute every thing in their line in the best manner.

Orders from any part of the western country, promptly attended to.

Pittsburgh, June 29, 1819.

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## Book Binding.

THE subscriber informs his friends and the public in general, that he has commenced the above business in all its variety, in Fifth, between Wood and Market streets, opposite to Mrs. M'Cullough's Tavern, where he is determined to execute every thing in his line, in a manner equal if not superior to any in the Western country. As the the subscriber calculates to make Pittsburgh his future place of residence he is determined to carry on his business in a way that will be advantageous to him and his customers. Country Book-sellers and others, will find it to their advantage, by sending the Books they want bound to the subscriber.

He hopes from his attention to business to share a part of public patronage.

ROBERT YOUNG.

April 13. tf

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## Workmen Wanted.

TWO REFINERS, TWO HAMMERMEN and FOUR PUDLERS wanted at the *Union Rolling Works*, Pittsburgh. Also, FOUR APPRENTICES, 16 or 17 years of age. Apply to the subscriber at the Works.

JOSHUA MALIN.

April 22, 1819. tf

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## To the Electors of Allegheny County.

FELLOW CITIZENS.

FROM solicitations of a number of my friends, I am induced to offer myself a candidate for the office of SHERIFF, at the ensuing election. Should you think me worthy of the trust, no exertions on my part shall be wanting to fill the office with fidelity, to the best of my abilities.

I am, gentlemen, your ob'dt. serv't

JAMES CROSSAN.

March 12, 1819.

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## Henry Bheares,

*CHAIR MAKER,*

Second, between Wood and Smithfield Streets, at the foot of the Market.

GRATEFUL for past favours, respectfully informs his friends and the public in general, that he has on hand a handsome assortment o FANCY and WINDSOR CHAIRS and SETTEES, which he offers for sale on accommodating terms.

Having determined to execute every article in his line in the best and most fashionable manner, he flatters himself from that conduct and assiduous attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.

Orders from a distance can be filled with articles of workmanship equal, if not superior to any made here, and perhaps on more moderate terms.

Wanted immediately, a person who is well acquainted with *Chair Painting* and *Ornamenting*, to whom good wages will be given.

One or two Apprentices wanted to the above business. Boys from the country will be preferred. Pittsburgh, May 11, 1819.

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## For Sale, A Negro Girl,

12 YEARS of age, who has to serve until 28, for terms enquire at this Office.

May 4.

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## Valuable Real Estate and Ground Rents for Sale.

THE subscriber offers for sale, on reasonable terms, the following very valuable real estate and ground rents in the city of Pittsburgh, to wit:

One Lot, situate at the corner of Ferry and Water streets, containing 35 feet front on Water street and the Monongahela river, and 98 feet on Ferry street, now in the possession of Mr. Florence Cotter, and occupied as a grocery and liquor store, and rented at 450 dollars per annum.

*Also*, one lot situated on the west side of Market street, between First and Second streets, containing 23 feet front on Market street by 70 feet deep, at present unoccupied—formerly occupied as a saddler's shop—for which business or for a dry goods store, it is one of the best stands in the city.

*Also*—ground rent to the amount of two thousand dollars per annum, secured upon real estate, on which is erected permanent brick buildings, in some of the most conspicuous parts of the city.

The terms upon which this property will be disposed of are of the most advantageous kind.—A very small portion of the purchase money will be required in hand—and the balance may be paid, either in annual instalments, with interest, or in such portions as may be convenient to the purchaser, payment being secured by mortgage or judgement—It being the object of the subscriber to give a long credit.

Application may be made to Walter Forward, Esq. at his office in the Diamond, or to the subscriber in Pitt township, on the turnpike road, three miles from Pittsburgh, who will describe the property and make known the terms of sale.

WILLIAM HAMILTON.

May 15, 1818.——tf

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## NOTICE.

GLASER & CO. have resigned their business in this city, to GLASER & CAMMANN, who will continue the same on their own account.

All persons having any demands against *Glaser & Co.* will please to present their accounts, and those indebted to the same to make immediate payment to Glaser & Cammann.

GLASER & CO.

Pittsburgh, February 15, 1819.

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## Augustus Henry Glaser, AND Hermann H. C. Cammann,

Have formed a connextion in the

### Commission Business,

under the firm of GLASER & CAMMANN.

*AUGUSTUS HENRY GLASER,*
*HERMANN H. C. CAMMANN,*

Who have for Sale at their Ware-House in Front Street between Market and Wood Streets,

| | |
|---|---|
| American Boiler Iron, | Conemaugh Salt, |
| Nails, Scythes, | Teas, |
| Cutting Knives, | A few barrels Mackarel, |
| Window Glass, all sizes, | Blankets, |
| Porter Bottles, | Canton Crapes, &c. |
| Hollow Ware | |

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## *The Subscribers*

INTENDING to decline business, offer for sale their ESTABLISHMENT, including all their stock, consisting of

A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

### Dry Goods, Hardware, etc.

The store room they now occupy, is one of the best established stands in the city with a commodious WAREHOUSE attached; and the assistance of the subscribers will be given, for some time, in making sales and purchases, if required.

### N. Cunningham & Wilson.

Pittsburgh, June 18—6t

*** ALL persons indebted to the above firm are requested to make immediate payment.

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## Notice.

HAVING removed to Harrisburgh I have placed my docket papers and business in the hands of CHARLES SHALER, Esq. a gentleman in whose professional skill and integrity my numerous friends and clients may place the most implicit confidence.

The following books are missing from my library, viz. 5th and 6th Binney, 1st Hawkins, 9th Harris' Entries 8th Wilson's Reports—any person having the same will confer an obligation on me by leaving them at Mr. Shaler's *office, next door to the Black Bear inn in the Diamond.*

S. DOUGLAS.

Pittsburgh, February 12, 1819.——tf

P. S. I will attend to land business and other agencies in Harrisburgh; and those who entrust me with the same may depend on my punctuality.

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## M'Dermott & Bartram,

*At their Warehouse in Market Street, between Second and Third streets,*

PITTSBURGH,

Have always on hand a large and general assortment of

### Groceries, Wines & Liquors,

Which they will sell on low and accommodating terms, being regularly supplied from Philadelphia and Baltimore, and have always on hand the following Articles:

| | |
|---|---|
| Gunpowder, Imperial, Young Hyson, Hyson Skin, & Souchong (TEAS of first quality) | Brimstone, Allum, Madder, |
| Prime Green Coffee in Bags and Barrels, | Cinnamon, Cloves, Nutmegs. |
| Common ditto, | Alspice, Mace, Ginger, |
| Spanish flotant & Bengal Indigo, | Pepper, Mustard, |
| Loaf and lump Sugar, | Madeira, Teneriffe & Lisbon (WINES of a superior quality) |
| Muscovado ditto, | 4th Proof Cogniac Brandy, |
| Spanish Cigars, | ditto, Jamaica Spirits |
| Common ditto, | Holland Gin, Country Gin, |
| Rice, Copperas, | Whiskey, |
| English Refined Saltpetre, | Pittsburgh & Kentucky Manufactured Tobacco, &c. |

N. B. *ALL KINDS OF COUNTRY PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE FOR GOODS.*

November 20 mo2

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## Sacking Bottoms.

### A quantity of Sacking Bottoms,

Of the best workmanship, for sale by

*HENRY DOANE,*

Corner of Wood & First streets.

Pittsburgh, June 29.

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## To the Electors of Allegeny county

AS I have been placed before the public as a candidate for the office of SHERIFF at our next election, with my full approbation, and as hints have been given in some parts of the county, that I had given up the idea of standing a poll, I consider it a duty I owe myself to state thus publicly, that I have not declined. The duties of a very confining business have prevented me from making that personal declaration to my fellow citizens, which has become usual on these occasions, yet I trust, that as my whole life has been passed in this county, sufficient information as to my qualifications or unfitness for the office, may be easily acquired by any individual who may think fit to make the enquiry. If the citizens of Allegheny shall think proper to favor me with their voice on the day of election, I shall feel highly gratified, for more reasons than one; if another of the candidates be preferred to me, I shall acquiesce without a murmur, convinced that every member of our society ought to exercise independenly, the full right of suffrage.

Your humble serv't.

MORGAN NEVILLE.

Pittsburgh, July 6.

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## To the Electors of Allegheny County;

FELLOW CITIZENS—My name has appeared amongst a number of others in the public prints of this place, as a candidate for the office of SHERIFF, at the next election, and as I have been well assured that when I was spoken of at a political meeting lately held, it was publicly stated that I had declined standing a poll for that office, I think it right to mention that as I did not offer myself at first, neither did I ever say or hint to any person that I intended to decline. The compliment of having been mentioned by my fellow citizens in that way, is too flattering to be lightly treated—But as it is the privilege of every citizen to exercise his own judgement on the day of election, I should think solicitation would be rather offensive than pleasing, and will therefore only observe, that I feel grateful for being put in nomination, and shall be highly so if successful.

I am yours very respectfully,

JAMES B. OLIVER.

Pittsburgh, July 23.

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## To the Electors of Allegheny County;

FELLOW CITIZENS—As I have been placed before the public as a candidate for the office of SHERIFF at our next election, with my full approbation, I now state publicly that I have determined to stand the poll, and do hereby solicit your votes. The necessary attention to my business through these times of difficulty, has hitherto prevented me from making that personal declaration to you, which has become so usual on such occasions; yet I trust that as my whole life has been passed in this county, and as I once had the honor of serving you in the Sheriff's Office, sufficient information as to my qualifications may be easily acquired. If the citizens of Allegheny county should favor me with their voice on the day of election, I shall remember with gratitude this mark of public confidence.

WM. M'CANDLESS.

July 16.

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## To the Electors of Allegheny County;

*Fellow Citizens,*

NOTWITHSTANDING the repeated assertions of *some* that I had declined standing a pole altogether; and of *others* that I had suffered my name to be mentioned merely for the purpose of promoting the election of a favorite candidate; I now candidly and honestly assure you that I mean to be one of the *disinterested* twelve who have solicited your votes. In short it would be no small gratification to me to be your next sheriff. I, in the mean time, fully convinced that you will exercise your judgement on the occasion, remain whether successful or unsuccessful

Your Fellow Citizen,

WILLIAM LECKY.

Pittsburgh, July 16.

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## Henry Doane,

*CORNER OF WOOD & FRONT STREET*

HAS FOR SALE.

### Ironmongery & Hardware:

Mouse-Hole Anvils, Vices, Straw-Knives, Shovels & Spades, Hoes, Axes, Hatchets, Cross-cut Saws, Hand-saws, Drawing-Knives, Augers, Gridirons, Frying-pans, Copper and Iron Tea kettles, Adzes, Socket-shovels, Cast Steel—American and English Blister & Crowley Steel.

### Groceries, etc.

Boxes fresh Raisins, Loaf Sugar, Nutmegs, Kegs Allspice, Pepper, Ginger, Allum, Smoking Tobacco, Copperas, Indigo, ground Redwood, Spanish Brown, Chalk, Red-Lead, also boxes Rosin Soap and Shaving Soap.

### Liquors.

Old L. P. Teneriffe Wine, in quarter casks—Cogniac Brandy, Barrels of Cordial and old Whiskey

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Manufactured Tobacco—Gun-Powder—Lead—Queensware, Hollow Glass ware, in boxes, assorted; Writing and Wrapping Paper, Entry Matts, Cut and Wrought Nails, Castings and Juniata BAR IRON.

ALSO

Barrels Rosin,
50 Barrels Rectified and Common Lake SALT,
12 Ditto Fourth Proof Antigua RUM,
50 Boxes Geneva and Bridgeport Window Glass,
A few Pieces Coarse CLOTHS.

### Commission Business

Transacted and Goods received and forwarded

Pittsburgh, February 9, 1819. 3m

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## JOHN RENO,

Front, between Market and Wood Streets, has on hand and for sale, a general assortment of

### GROCERIES, &c.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| OLD MADEIRA, Sicily, Teneriffe, Lisbon, (Wines.) | | Mustard, Starch, | |
| Cogniac Brandy, | | Indigo, Madder, | |
| Jamaica Spirits, | | Copperas, Allum, | |
| Old Whiskey, | | Rosin, Chalk, | |
| Country Gin, | | Raisins in boxes, | |
| Best green coffee in bags and barrels, | | Soft shelled Almonds, | |
| Young hyson Tea, | | Shaving Soap, | |
| Loaf, (Sugars.) | | Best Spanish and Country Segars, | |
| Lump, | | Sup. Royal, No. 5, (Paper.) | |
| New-Orleans, | | Royal, 5, | |
| Pepper, Alspice, | | Cap, 2 & 3, | |
| Ginger, Cloves, | | Post, | |
| Nutmegs, Mace, | | Large and small wrapping, | |
| Cinnamon, | | 8 by 10, and 10 by 12, Window Glass, | |

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## Kentucky Tobacco,

*Dupont's best Brandywine POWDER.*

All of which are offered on liberal terms.

☞ Good HOGS LARD, in kegs, and other Produce taken in exchange for the above.

Pittsburgh, October 6, 1818. tf

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## Louisville Insurance Company.

NOTICE is hereby given, that conformably to an act of the Legislature of the commonwealth of Kentucky, approved January 31st 1818 the Louisville Insurance Company have been duly organized, and that one hundred thousand dollars of its capital have been paid in, and that this company are now ready to make Insurance on Vessels, Boats or Crafts navigating the Western waters, and upon Goods, Wares and Merchandize transported thereon.

THOMAS PRATHER, Pres't.

F. E. GODDARD, Secretary.

Louisville May 4. 257

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## For Sale.

*A SPLENDID EDITION OF THE*

### English Encyclopedia.

In 11 Volumes, including one of PLATES, for sale at this office. Any person desirous of adding a most valuable work to their library, may now do it on most reasonsble terms.

April 2.

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## Storage and Commission Business.

*Matthias Winans & Andrew M. January*

HAVING entered into partnership to transact the above business, under the firm of

WINANS & JANUARY,

as successors to the late firm of Samuel January, Sen. & Co. They hope from their knowledge of said business, and by care and strict attention to merit a share of public patronage.

They have on hand and for sale, a large quantity of

*BAR & NAIL IRON—assorted.*

Castings—assorted,
Cut Nails—assorted sizes,
Wrought ditto ditto
Iron Wire Sieves, & Riddles, different Nos.
Iron Wire Screens, ditto ditto
White Lead in Oil,
Prime Glazed Rifle Powder,
A large quantity of Copperas,

### Groceries & Liquors, etc.

ALSO,

*A great variety of Books and Stationary, etc.*

All of which will be sold low for CASH, or on reasonable credits.

Maysville, April 17, 1819.——M116m

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## Dissolution of Partnership

THE copartnership heretofore existing under the firm of *Samuel January, Sen. & Co.* has this day been dissolved bu mutual consent; those indebted to the said firm will please make payment to Samuel A. January, who is authorised to settle the business, and those having claims against said firm will please call on him for payment.

*Samuel January, Sen.*
*Samuel A. January,*
*Peter T. January.*
*Andrew M. January.*

Maysville, April 17, 1819. M116m

# Pittsburgh Gazette.

FRIDAY MORNING, JULY 30, 1819.


### MANUFACTURE OF CLOTH AT BROOKFORD FACTORY, DELAWARE.

Joseph Sykes & Co advertise in the American Watchman, that they will manufacture Broad Cloth at $2 75 per yard —That 80 pounds merino wool, washed on the sheeps' back, will make 31 yards of broad cloth.—Merino wool is there estimated at 50 cents per pound.

| | |
|---|---|
| If 2 lb. 10 oz. of wool cost but | $1 31¼ |
| And expence of manufacture | 2 75 |
| Total cost per yard | 4 06¼ |

Why should the price of Broad Cloth, made at Steubenville, be in Pittsburgh, from 8 to 11 dollars per yard?

*A Friend to Domestic Manufactures.*

## The Penny Post.

No. VII.

"Alas! master, for it was borrowed."
HOLY WRIT.

My principal design in undertaking the duties of a Penny Post, was, to give to all who might think proper to peruse my budget, a "plain unvarnished tale" of the manners of the passing times, and thus to be practically useful in the line of my profession. If this attempt should be pronounced either absurd or useless, by those who live in the same age and country with myself, I would remind them, that there are many things which, however common and open to observation often escape general attention, or are merely glanced at *en passant*, and forthwith forgotten.

This hasty and superficial view, seems to be both the cause and the effect of many evils which would not otherwise exist. By far the greater proportion of mankind are so intently occupied with their own important concerns, that they are content to display their intimate knowledge of their neighbours faults, by occasional sallies of slander, without going further in their strictures, than very slight expressions of reprobation and pity. They seem to think, that they have no further business with what every body cannot but know, and leave the object of their censure to profit by the tete a tete *hints* accidently given, and the sorrow expressed about their unhappy failings. Thus, reversing the good old adage, that "what is nobody's business is every body's," they suffer those in whose welfare they take so much good natured interest, to run to the brink of the precipice, without once plucking them by the skirts, satisfied with having, by winks and nods, given them full warning of their danger.—But, as I have resolved to devote a part of my time to the duty of conveying to my patrons seasonable notice of the vices and follies, as well as the virtues, which I may notice, in the characters and conduct of those around me, it does not become me to overlook, even those apparently trivial matters, which escape the ken of less careful observers.

Among the evils to which custom appears to render us so indifferent, is that very tantalizing one of borrowing. I know very well, that this "evil under the sun," has been prevalent both among the ancients and moderns, and that not a few have aimed at its destruction.—But, as all their efforts have thus far proved unavailing, and as a patient is never to be given up as incurable while a remedy can be found suited to his case, a statement of the symptoms which attend the borrowing mania, may not, even at this advanced stage of the malady, be without effect.

The mutual confidence, which is so necessary to the existence and comfort of social as well as commercial intercourse, is continually abused by the tribe of borrowers. The lenders of books seems to be the most numerous and the least pitied class. among those who suffer from their misplaced confidence in their very good friends. A young lady or gentleman procures the loan of a fashionable novel, under the most solemn promises to return it after perusal. But no sooner are their backs turned on the lender, than their memories become "like unto a man, who beholdeth himself in a glass and goeth his way, and straightway forgetteth what manner of man he is." The novel is read, and either thrown among other lumber, given to the children 'to play with,' or if the borrower be of rather a careful turn, it is perchance placed in the escrutoire where it remains, time out of mind, when the legal owner failing to claim it, it is considered by the *common* law, as the property of the borrowing party. It does not however, always remain with that party, but frequently makes the circuit of a whole city or neighborhood, three or four times over, which the original borrower is as as ignorant of its "local habitation," as is its rightful proprietors. It is generally understood though, that it can never go out of the hands of the last mentioned person without express injunctions respecting its speedy return; in this case it is always premised, that it belongs to a person who is very careful of his or her books, and who would not for the world have them bandied about by any and every body. If the second, third and fourth acquaintance desirous of reading it, be quite pressing in their solicitations it is very unwillingly surrendered, with the remark 'in course,' that it was obtained on condition of keeping it only a short time, and returning it safe. But as the successive solicitors are very particular friends, a similar promise from them will insure them the perusal of the admired rhapsody. Thus the work containing the delectable story of Oscar or Altissidora is lent and re-lent, until all trace of it is lost in the memory of its owner, except that which is furnished by the vacuum in the library Then a very uncivil request is made through the public prints, that 'the obliging friend who has borrowed a certain book of the subscriber, would fulfil the promise which constituted the condition of the loan.'—The consequence of which request is probably a coolness between persons, who had before been on an intimate footing with each other.

If this breach of faith which is so common, were to produce no other consequence than the loss of a senseless or dangerous novel, it might be passed over without any greater injury than that which must always result from the habitual practice of falsehood. But unfortunately the rage for borrowing *sans* returning, prevails among others besides the readers of romance. A sudden and an unexpected demand is made upon a merchant or a *gentleman*. He runs in great haste to his neighbor or friend; procures the loan of a few hundreds, for a few hours, promising faithfully to return the same amount in that time. But the transaction is either wilfully or accidently forgotten, as soon as the demand which occasioned it is satisfied. The good natured lender is called upon to pay a debt to the discharge of which, the money lent his friend had been appropriated.—Owing to the weakness of that friend's memory the loan is not forthcoming in time;—a note in bank is protested, and the credit of a respectable man impaired or ruined.

The most effectual means which I can recommend for the prevention of these evils incident to borrowing, is to afford no countenance to those who produce them. The person who wilfully violates a promise to return either a book or a sum of money, should ever after be looked upon as unworthy of confidence. Self interest, that all-powerful motive will then render the consciences of borrowers more tender, and their memories more retentive. Instead of treating the misfortune which they may have occasioned some generous friend when any thing entrusted to their care is lost, injured or kept beyond the time for which it was lent, they will be more likely to sympathize with the sufferer, and to say with the honest woodman, whose exclamation forms a part of my motto, "Alas! for they will reflect that it was borrowed."

K.

### ANTIQUITIES.

On the river Huron, thirty miles from Detroit, and about eight miles from lake St. Clair, are a number of small mounds, situated on a dry plain or a bluff, near the river. Sixteen baskets full of human bones, of a remarkable size, were discovered in the earth while sinking a cellar on this plain for the missionary.

Near the mouth of this, on the east bank, are ancient works representing a fortress, with walls of earth thrown up, similar to those of Indiana and Ohio.

At *Belle-Fontaine*, or Spring Wells, 3 miles below Detroit, are three small mounds or tumuli, standing in a direct line, about 10 rods apart. One of these has been opened; bones, stone axes, &c. were found in abundance. About one fourth of a mile below these are still to be seen the remains of an ancient fortification. A breastwork, in some places 3 or four feet high, encloses several acres of firm ground, in the centre of an extensive marsh.—*Detroit Gaz.*

Scott, alias Emmons, who made his second escape from the prison of Washington a short time since, has been again apprehended at Plattsburgh; and is to be detained there to answer for depredations committed in that quarter.

*National Messenger.*

*Extract of an official letter frow Chili, received at Buenos Ayres.*

A proposition for free commerce with England, is said to have been negatived by the corporation of Lima, notwithstanding the efforts of the Vice Roy, &c. to the contrary. It is asserted that the Spanish merchants have the most implacable hatred to the English—and give a monthly contribution of $117,000 to have the English trade impeded. It is hinted that the Vice Roy has remitted large sums in specie to England. A contribution for a million or more of dollars, has been levied in Lima, and other heavy requisitions were expected.

*Charleston paper.*

*From the Salem Gazette, July 16.*

### WONDERFUL PRESERVATION.

A black man by the name of Peter Jackson, arrived a few days since in the ship Malabar, Capt. Orne, from Bombay, after having been long supposed to have been buried in the depths of the ocean, and administration taken out in consequence upon his estate, and all his worldly account settled in due and legal form. His story is this:—

Peter was Cook on board the brig Ceres of this port, Joseph Strout, Jun. master, on her voyage to Calcutta. In coming down Calcutta River when near the Sand-Heads, at the mouth of the river, the Ceres was overtaken by a violent storm of wind, accompanied with thunder and lightning, which threw the vessel on her beam ends, and at the same time she struck aground on the sand bar; and after beating over into deep water, she righted and proceeded on her voyage. When the Ceres was knocked down, Peter fell overboard, and all exertions to recover him proved unavailing; the tide was running rapidly at the time out of the river, and Peter having got hold of a steering-sail boom which was thrown to him among other things, was floated down the river about seven miles below the place where he fell over board.

When the tide turned, he was carried up the river again, still supported by his little spar; and it having become dark he passed the vessel without seeing it or being seen by those on board. After being in the water about twelve hours, exposed to the sharks and alligators, which are very numerous in that river, he was providentially cast on shore at Calpee, having drifted upwards of thirty miles. From Calpee he took passage on board a country ship which was carrying soldiers to the Isle of France, and thence to Bombay; where, after waiting several months, he accidently heard of a Salem ship being in port, on board of which he was received and brought home a few days since.—Almost the first person he met, after his landing, was one of his old ship mates, who shrunk from his proffered hand as from the ghost of one whom he had long since seen for the last time in the grasp of death: but was at length compelled to believe that he was not a mere shadow, but the real substantial Peter, risen again from his water grave!

ST. LOUIS, June 30.

Last week Col. Henry Atkinson, on seeing the ferry boats worked by wheels, immediataly conceived the idea of applying them to the barges bound up the Missouri with the United States' troops, stores, &c. In about three days he had one of the barges rigged with wheels and a trial made, in which she was run up the Missouri about two miles and back in 30 minutes.

It is highly gratifying that government has placed this prompt, decisive and distinguished officer in the command of this important station. This improvement which he has put on these barges will prove of vast importance to the government, both in expedition and saving.

### DIED,

On Thursday, the 24 inst. at Penn Yan, Ontario county, N. Y. JEMIMA WILKINSON—commonly called the *Universal Friend*. Her complaint, we learn, was the dropsy—Aged 66 years. She, a few moments previous to her death, placed herself in her chapel, and called in her disciples, one by one, and gave each a solemn admonition, then raised her hands—closed her eyes, and gave up the ghost. Thus the second wonder of the western country has made her final exit. We have not as yet learnt whether she will have a successor to speak to her people, or whether, after having lost their religious head, they will continue united or not. Much curiosity has been excited since her departure. The roads leading to her mansion were for a few days after her death literally filled with crowds of people, who had been, or who were going to see the *Friend!* Her mansion stands on a barren heath, amid the solitudes of the wilderness, at some distance from this settlement.

*Penn Yan Herald.*

### SWEDEN.

The works on the fortifications which were to commence in Sweden about the first of May, are going on rapidly. The king, who desires to preserve peace with his neighbours, appears to take the most appropriate measures to insure its duration.

The Reports which have been circulated in Europe, that the Emperor of Russia had intimated to Charles XIV. of Sweden, (better known to newsmongers as Marshal Bernadotte, and Prince of Ponte Carvo) that it would add to the repose of Europe, were he to descend from the throne of Sweden and Norway, and accept a kingdom in the Russian Empire: have been pronounced, most indignantly, in the Swedish Court Gazette, to be unworthy of notice. Notwithstanding this pronunciation, the report is continued, and the Emperor Alexander is abused by some, and praised by others, for giving the intimation. It is said, on one side, the measure would be a gross violation of existing treaties, and an instance of *punica fides* which would sully all the glory that irradiates the throne of the Russians. On the other hand, it is asserted, that Bernadotte is now the only *illegitimate* sovereign in Europe; that he is a French revolutionist, and one of Bonaparte's favourites, and therefore ought to follow the fate of his master and compatriots; that the legitimate king of Sweden, Gustavus Adolphus, is still alive, and if, as has been admitted, he is not of himself capable, from insanity, of conducting the affairs of the kingdom, the incapacity does not extend to his son Gustavus, who, according to the rules of royalty, has now arrived at the age of discretion, having nearly completed the 20th year of his age; and whose talents and qualifications to govern are universally admitted:—That in addition to these he is the nephew of the Empress of Russia and one of her foster children; & that as the restoration of the old dynasty to the throne of Sweden, is the only favour she has ever asked of her husband, it is hardly to be supposed that such a a man as the Emperor Alexander, will deny her the boon; especially as some of the ablest civilians of Europe, have declared that this measure would consummate the great work of the sovereigns, and give cement to the foundations of the peace of Europe.

All accounts agree that France is decidedly in favour of Bernadotte's holding the Swedish sceptre; and equally so that the British Cabinet, as now organized, have always stood his stedfast friends. It has been also known, that some serious differences have existed between Denmark and Sweden, on the score of the payments due by the latter as indemdification for Norway; but several of the Great Powers of Europe are guarantees of the performance of the treaty; and conferances of ministers have been held on the subject in London, The amount is pretty large, and the exsargeant King is not overstocked with *Largent.—English pap.*

The increase of population at Marseilles, in three years, is stated in a Paris paper to be 40,000 souls, since the restoration of Louis the 18th.

*Dyssentary Complaints.*—As the season of the year in which Diarraheas and Dyssentary complaints are more prevalent than at some other seasons, permit me, sir, to state, for the benefit of my fellow citizens, that by upwards of twenty seven years experience I have found, that whenever my bowels were effected by any of these disorders, *Rice* has been a sovereign remedy, and always relieved me in a few hours; and it has always been attended with the same good effect, when complaints of that nature have attacked any of my children or family. I have frequently recommended it to others, who have been benefitted thereby. At this season of the year, I would recommend it to be given to children as a meal at least three times a week—let your rice be sufficiently cooked, either with milk or otherwise, so that it is made palatable—if some prefer it in mutton soup, they will find it beneficial, or in any other way.—*Gloucester paper.*


## Stop the Runaways!

RANAWAY from the subscriber on Saturday evening, the 10th inst. THOMAS COLLINS an apprentice to the Tin Plate working business, and FRANCIS ANNAN, an apprentice to the Brass Foundery business. I have been informed they descended the river in a skiff in company with two other runaways from this place. They are both about 18 years of age.—I will give Five Cents reward for each of said runaways, if returned to me in this place, but no charges.

GEO. MILTENBERGER.

Pittsburgh, July 20.

## M. GREEN,

*MERCHANT TAYLOR & HABIT MAKER,*
FROM LONDON,

RESPECTFULLY begs leave to inform the inhabitants of Pittsburgh and its vicinity, that having just arrived from London, he has opened a store in Diamond Alley, between Wood and Market streets, where those gentlemen who may favor them with their orders may depend on having them punctually attended to, and their articles made in the most fashionable manner, and on the most reasonable terms.

July 20.

N. B. Cloathes CLEANED and REPAIRED on the shortest notice.

## Notice to my Creditors.

TAKE NOTICE that I have applied to the honorable Judges of the court of Common Pleas of the county of Allegheny, for the benefit of the laws of this commonwealth, made for the relief of insolvent debtors, and that they have appointed Monday the second of August next, for the hearing of me and my creditors, at the court house in the city of Pittsburgh, at which time and place you may attend if you think proper, and shew cause, if any you have, why I should not be discharged.

SAMUEL GREER, T.

Allegheny County Jail, July 9, 1819.

## S. & J. Thomson,

*No. 47, Market street,*
HAVE ON HAND A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

## DRY-GOODS,

*Very recently from Philadelphia, which they will sell at low prices, and receive in payment the following Bank Notes—*

LEBANON,
New-Lisbon,
est Union,
Dayton,
Farm's & Mech's Bank Chilicothe
Zanesville Canal & Manufac. Co.
Canton, and
Washington, Penn.

☞ Those who are indebted to S. Thomson, and S.& J. Thomson, will call and settle their accounts previous to the first of August next.—All who do not comply with this notice will find their accounts in the hands of proper officers for collection.

July 16.


## Pittsburgh Prices Current,

*corrected weekly for the Gazette,*

| ARTICLES | From | D | C. to | D. | C. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALE, | doz. | | 3 | | 3 50 |
| Ashes pot, | lb. | | 6¼ | | |
| —— pearl, | | | 8 | | |
| Anchors, | | | 25 | | |
| Bacon, Kentucky, | | | 10 | | 12 |
| —— country, | | | 12½ | | |
| Bottles, | groce | 24 | | | |
| Bread, crackers, | cwt. | 7 | | | |
| —— pilot, | | 5 | | | |
| Butter, | lb. | | 12 | | 15 |
| Candles, mould, tallow, | | | 25 | | |
| —— dipt, | | | 20 | | |
| Castings assorted, | ton | 120 | | 125 | |
| Cheese, | lb. | | 12½ | | 18 |
| Coffee, | | | | | 40 |
| Cotton, | | | 34 | | 37 |
| Cordage, | | | 12½ | | 16 |
| Cider, | bbl. | 2 | 50 | 3 | |
| Cloth, Steub. sup. | yard | 8 | | 11 | |
| —— do. com. | | 5 | 50 | | |
| —— Pitts. sup. | | 7 | 50 | 9 | |
| —— do. com. | | 4 | 50 | | |
| —— country, | | | | | |
| Clover seed | bush. | 10 | | | |
| Feathers, | lb. | | 62½ | | |
| Flax, clean, | | | 12½ | | 15 |
| —— seed, | bush. | | 62 | | 75 |
| Flour, wheat, sup. | bbl. | 6 | | | |
| —— com. | | 5 | | | |
| —— rye, | cwt. | 1 | 87 | 2 | |
| —— corn meal, | | 1 | 50 | 1 | 75 |
| Fur, Beaver, | lb. | 3 | | 4 | |
| Glass, Pitt. 8 by 10 | box | 10 | | | |
| man. 100 10 by 12 | | 11 | | | |
| sq. feet. 12 by 14 | | 14 | | | |
| Grain, wheat, | bush | 1 | | | |
| —— rye | | | 50 | | 62½ |
| —— barley, | | | 62½ | | 70 |
| —— corn, | | | 40 | | 50 |
| —— oats, | | | 31 | | 33 |
| Glue, | lb. | | 25 | | 40 |
| Gunpowder, | | | 40 | | 45 |
| Iron, Juniata, | ton | 200 | | 210 | |
| —— Monongahela, | | 180 | | | |
| —— hoop, large, | | 235 | | 240 | |
| —— do. small, | | 250 | | | |
| —— sheet, Amer. | lb. | | 20 | | |
| —— do. foreign, | | | 22 | | |
| Lead, pig, | | | 7 | | |
| —— bar, | | | 9 | | |
| —— red, | | | | | |
| —— white, dry | | | 19 | | |
| —— ground in oil, | cwt. | 22 | | | |
| Lumber, boards, pine, | 100f. | | 75 | 1 | 75 |
| —— do. oak, | | 1 | | 2 | 50 |
| Leather, soal, Spanish, | | | 38 | | 40 |
| —— do. country, | lb. | | 31 | | 34 |
| —— upper, | side | 3 | | 3 | 50 |
| Nails, all sizes, cut, | lb. | | 14 | | 19 |
| —— wrought, | | | 22 | | 28 |
| —— spikes | | | | | |
| Oil linseed, | gal. | | 87½ | | |
| —— fish | bbl. | 40 | | | |
| Pork, | | 20 | | | |
| Porter, bottled, | doz. | 3 | | | |
| —— barrell, | | 9 | | | |
| Plaster of Paris, | ton | | | | |
| Pipes, | groce | 5 | | | |
| Paper, writing, No. 1, | ream | 4 | 50 | | |
| —— do. 2, | | 4 | | | |
| —— do. 3, | | 3 | 50 | | |
| —— printing demy, | | 3 | | | |
| —— do. medium. | | 3 | 50 | | |
| —— do. royal, | | 4 | | | |
| —— do. sup. royal, | | 4 | 50 | | |
| Peach, Brandy. | gal. | | 75 | | |
| Salt, Connemaugh, | bbl. | 7 | 50 | | |
| —— Lake, | | | | | |
| —— Kenhawa, | | 7 | 50 | | |
| Segars, Spanish, | box | 10 | | 16 | |
| —— American, | 1000 | 2 | 50 | | |
| Shot, all sizes, | lb. | | 12 | | |
| Skin, Deer, | | | 16 | | |
| —— muskrat, | skin | | 22 | | |
| —— racoon, | | | 40 | | 55 |
| Steel, Crowley, | fag. | 30 | | 32 | 8 |
| —— American, | | 23 | | 25 | |
| —— German, | lb. | | 25 | | |
| —— blistered, | cwt. | 17 | | | |
| Soap, white, | lb. | | 15 | | |
| —— rosin, | | | 15 | | |
| Sugar, N. Orleans. | | | 18 | 22 | |
| —— country, | | | 16 | | |
| —— loaf, | | | 34 | | |
| —— lump, | | | 32 | | |
| Spanish brown, dry, | cwt. | 5 | | | |
| Salt Petre, crude, | | | 20 | 25 | |
| —— refined, | | | 33 | 34 | |
| Shingles, pine, joint, | 1000 | | | | |
| —— oak, lap, | | | | | |
| Staves, hogshead, | | | | | |
| —— barrel, | | | | | |
| Tallow, | | | 12 | 13 | |
| Tobacco, Kentucky, | | | 14 | 18 | |
| —— Pittsburgh | | | 20 | 25 | |
| —— leaf, | | | 10 | 13 | |
| Tin, in boxes, | box | 23 | | 25 | |
| —— block, | lb. | | 30 | | |
| Wool Merino, clean, | | | 50 | 62 | |
| —— fleece, | | | | | |
| —— half breed, | | | | | |
| —— quarter, | | | | | |
| —— common, clean, | | | 30 | | 35 |
| —— fleece, | | | | | |
| Wax, bees, | | | 25 | | |
| Whiskey, rye. | gal. | | 45 | | |

*FRESH PROVISION MARKET.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Beef, | lb. | 5½ | 8 |
| Pork, | | 5½ | 8 |
| Veal, | | 8 | 12 |
| Mutton, | | 8 | 12 |
| Turkeys, | piece | | |
| Ducks | pair | | |
| Chickens, | | 25 | 37 |
| Butter, | lb. | 16 | 25 |
| Eggs, | doz. | 18½ | 25 |
| Fish, | lb. | 12½ | 17 |


## Starch Manufactory.

THE subscribers take the liberty to inform their friends and the public in general, that they have established a STARCH MANUFACTORY, in the vicinity of this city, where they are enabled to manufacture Starch of a quality not inferior to any made in England or America—They likewise make FINE BLUE & HAIR POWDER of superior quality.

Orders addressed to THOMAS ORBUE & Co or T. C. LEE, Pittsburgh, will be promptly attended to.

July 27.

## Samuel Livermore,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
*NEW-ORLEANS.*

REFERENCES—Henry Baldwin, esq. William Robinson, Jr. PITTSBURGH.—John H. Crane esq. Vernon & Blake, John H. Crane esq. LOUISVILLE.

June 15.

PITTSBURGH.

Friday, July 30, 1819.

The extortions practised during the ...war on the purchasers of domestic ...nufactures, seem to form the most ...pular argument against the imposition ...protecting duties. Now, it is undeni...able, that we are subjected to this dan...ger in the infancy of our establishments, ...when their existence is precarious, and ...sufficient competition exists to form a ...check on cupidity. But the continuance ...of this evil is not to be apprehended, ...when the business of manufacturing is ...pursued to a respectable extent, and is ...found to be lucrative to those engaged ...in it. Our security does not depend on ...the patriotism and forbearance of indivi...duals. It is an axiom familiar to those ...who have studied political economy, as ...well as to every man of business, that ...capital will always flow towards those ...employments which yield the most abun...dant return. If a merchant, for exam...ple, find that he can make an infinitely ...greater profit on his capital by investing ...it in manufactures, and at a less risk, ...than in a precarious commerce, he will ...of course pursue the obvious dictates of ...his interest. The passions of mankind, ...the very love of gain which tempted to ...the extortion complained of, will lead to ...this result. The consequence must be, ...as it always has been under similar cir...cumstances, that competition will speed...ily reduce the price to a fair profit on the ...employment of capital; goods will be ...thrown into the market abundantly, and ...it will be found impossible to get them ...but at exorbitant prices. Such is the ad...mirable provision of nature that capital ...will continue to take this new direction ...so long as it yields a greater increase ...than when employed in any other de...partments of industry. This happy dis...position to equipoise is every where visi...ble. When there are but one or two ...lawyers or doctors, or blacksmiths, or ...carpenters, or midwives in a place, they ...will demand any compensation; but let ...the place become populous, and compe...tors will quickly start up to proffer ...their services at a reasonable rate.

The shifting of capital from one chan...nel to another cannot of course be effect...ed instantaneously. Many persons too, ...during the war, were deterred from in...vesting their idle funds in manufactures. ...Congress should withhold protection, ...their prosperity, like a palace of ice, ...will be dissolved when the sun of peace should ...once more shine out on us. There was ...therefore, that active, bustling, ar...dent competition which is necessary to ...bring down the market. Cut off sudden...ly from our accustomed supplies, we ex...perience a temporary famine; and our ...manufacturers did not, it must be con...fessed, act towards their brethren with ...the magnanimity of the patriarch Joseph ...of old. Nor was this to be expected.—...We are all anxious to make money as ...fast as possible, and why should not the ...manufacturers avail themselves of their ...gain, like other people? Self-interest is ...the spirit of trade; and when we see so ...many cheats and frauds daily practised, ...it does really seem childish to get into a ...passion so easily with our fellow citizens ...at the loom and the spindle. The Brit...ish manufacturers have glutted our mar...kets with their goods, which are daily sa...crificed at auction below the first cost, ...and have become so cheap as to cause a ...general cry against their exclusion. The ...people of Birmingham and Manchester ...are right; they may sustain a temporary ...loss, but eventually they will be gainers. ...They will secure our custom. They know ...that this is the crisis of their fate. They ...know that the United States never had ...such motives, and never had such facili...ties as at present to furnish their own ...supplies. Should they succeed in *killing* ...our domestic establishments; should ...they paralise the impulse given to our man...ufactures during the last war, by crea...ting a delusive prejudice in favor of their ...manufactured fabrics, they will have ac...complished an important object. Our ...manufacturers must die "and darkness ...be burier of the dead."

...consequence which we have attrib...uted to the introduction of manufactures ...has put us in a respectable scale in se...curing a reasonable price, is stated very ...clearly in the admirable report of Alex...ander Hamilton. "Though it were true," ...he remarks, "that the immediate & cer...tain effect of regulations controlling the ...competition of foreign with domestic fa...brics was an increase of price, it is uni...versally true that the contrary is *the ulti...mate* effect with every successful manu...facture. When a domestic manufacture ...has attained to perfection and has engaged ...the prosecution of it a competent num...ber of persons it *invariably becomes chea...per*. Being free from the heavy charges ...which attend the importation of foreign ...commodities it can be afforded, and ac...cordingly seldom or never fails to be sold ...cheaper in process of time, than was the ...foreign article for which it is a substi...tute. The *internal competition* which ...takes place soon does away every thing ...like monopoly, and by degrees reduces ...the price of the article to the *minimum* ...of a reasonable profit on the capital em...ployed. This accords with the reason of ...things and with experience. Whence ...it follows that it is the interest of a com...munity *with a view to eventual and per...manent economy* to encourage the growth ...of manufactures. In a national view, a ...temporary enhancement of price must ...always be well compensated by a *perma...nent reduction* of it."

All that is wanting is an assurance to our men of capital that the nation is clear-sighted enough to be in favor of manufactures, and that there is no danger that public protection will be capriciously withdrawn. There will quickly be a sufficient number of individuals engaged in them to secure us from extortion.

The attempt to throw some light, however feeble, on subjects about which so many seem to be in the dark, will be continued. God grant that we may not be compelled to see our delusion by the lightning which shall blast us!

## The City Poor.

The situation of the labouring poor of our city, is such as to demand the sympathies of every citizen of benevolent feeling; many of them now cannot get employment, and just at this unfortunate crisis circumstances have occurred to render many articles of subsistence, particularly bread stuff, enormously high: the reason of this does not exist in the scarcity of grain, but the long drought has stopped most of the country mills. The actual scarcity is encreased by the illegal conduct of many persons engaged in the trade of retailing out these articles. We are credibly informed that almost every waggon or boatload of flour is purchased up by these monopolists, before it reaches market, who are then enabled to sell it out at what price they please. The misery created by this conduct is heart rending. We take the liberty of suggesting a remedy, and we pledge ourselves upon its practicability & success; let every citizen whom heaven has blest with the means, come forward and *advance on loan* for a few weeks only, any sum they can conveniently spare, from one dollar to one hundred; that money, as soon as raised, shall be placed in the hands of a benevolent and honest individual, (and such a one is now ready to undertake the task *gratis*) who will also purchase up flour, and retail it to the poor at such an advance only as will pay for any trifling wastage that may occur. All persons disposed to assist in this business, are invited to call upon the editors of this paper, at the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, who will receive the money *and give security for its being repaid within a limited time, as also for its proper appropriation.* We appeal for aid, in this business, to the reverend clergy of Pittsburgh, who, we are proud to say, are always active in the cause of benevolence; we appeal to our physicians, who must be in the daily habit of witnessing much misery; and finally, we appeal to our Bible Societies, and Adelphi patrons, to come forward & assist us in the prosecution of this affair. It is not a matter of mere charitable contribution; the money is only asked for a few weeks, and shall be faithfully returned.

COMMUNICATED.

### POLICE.

Messrs. Editors,

We have been labouring under the operation of many grievious nuisances for some time past, which have latterly become more intolerable than ever. The grand jury of last week, presented one of these nuisances in a very proper manner. For years past it has been customary to recommend improvements in the management of the jail, but it has now been presented *en masse*, as a nuisance which ought to be removed as speedily as possible.

We could wish that other vile nuisances would receive attention from those who are directed by law to take cognizance of these matters; we allude more especially to the condition of the "Idalian Bowers," within the precincts of our city, which from their great increase in numbers—their locality, and the notorious manner in which their inmates celbrate their orgies, have become a very serious inconvenience, & are certainly demanding the attention of our police.

P.

*BY REQUEST.*

The following toast was given at the late late celebration of the 4th of July at Bedford, by capt. G. W. Barker.

"*Major General Andrew Jackson*—The halo of glory that surrounds him, can neither be obscured by the mists of envy, nor covered by the clouds of malevolence."

*From the Nat. Intelligencer, July 19.*

The French Minister, M. Hyde de Neuville, and his family, departed from this city on Wednesday last on his way to the north, to take shipping for his native country, which he is about to revisit.

It is certain, that, at no time heretofore, have the Foreign Ministers resident here been more generally entitled to personal esteem, than since the conclusion of the late war. M. De Neuville came among us under the disadvantage of a misapprehension of his character. He was said to be disposed to be a sanguinary persecutor equally of the Republicans of France and of the friends of the Napoleon dynasty. He had been misrepresented; and he has, by his deportment whilst here, fairly converted prejudice into friendship and respect. In his public capacity, his conduct has, we believe, been unexceptionable, and his disposition wholly amicable towards our government.

St. Clairsville, July 24.

### HIGHWAY ROBBERY.

We learn that on Wednesday last, a merchant from Baltimore, of the name of Taylor, was stopped on the great road between Washington & Moore's tavern, in Guernsey county, by three men, who blindfolded him, took him into the woods, and robbed him of fifteen hundred dollars.

On Thursday, an elderly gentleman, who was travelling in a light waggon, fell in with a stranger, near this place, who was also travelling westward. The gentleman had a watch, which the stranger offered to purchase; the watch was accordingly handed to the stranger for inspection, who put it into his pocket ran into the woods, and was never heard of since!—*Ibid.*

*From the Liverpool Mercury.*

### WALLACE'S MONUMENT.

There have of late been several proposals for erecting a monument in the neighbourhood of Glasgow, to the memory of Sir William Wallace. A correspondent in the Glasgow Chronicle, proposes that this monument shall be a colossal statue of the Scottish hero. The statue to be of cast iron, one hundred & twenty feet in height; the whole containing a surface of nine thousand feet; weighing one hundred and twenty five tons; and the expense, including stairs, ballustrades, franches, screw bolts, and cement, necessary to join the pieces together, being estimated at 3000*l*. As the legs would be nearly five feet in diameter inside, a spiral stair might be fixed in one of them, to lead to their suites of tea, or other rooms, in the body, thighs, and arms of the figure. In some of these, the keeper and his family might reside; and his emoluments would perhaps amount to five or six thousand pounds a year. There might also be flats let out either as dwelling houses or summer quarters. The other foot to contain a reservoir of water, or serve as stabling for visitors.—The head lighted with gas might be an observatory, a small rotunda theatre, or concert and assembly room. A clock might be placed in a spare corner of the figure; the hands on the warrior's target. His sword might serve as a thunder rod.—Visitors might walk round his bonnet, as they do round the top of the monument in London. This statue, if well painted and put together, & founded on a rock, would outlive even the pyramids.


## New-Jersey Navigation LOTTERY.

*By authority of the State of New-Jersey, passed February 1819.*

To be drawn at CAMDEN, opposite the city of PHILADELPHIA.

*SCHEME.*

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 prize of | 20,000 Dollars | is | 20,000 |
| 2 | 10,000 Dollars | is | 20,000 |
| 4 | 5,000 Dollars | is | 20,000 |
| 5 | 3,000 Dollars | is | 15,000 |
| 6 | 2,000 Dollars | is | 12,000 |
| 25 | 1,000 Dollars | is | 25,000 |
| 20 | 500 Dollars | is | 10,000 |
| 40 | 200 Dollars | is | 8,000 |
| 60 | 100 Dollars | is | 6,000 |
| 220 | 20 Dollars | is | 4,400 |
| 7960 | 10 Dollars | is | 79,600 |

8343 Prizes 16657 Blanks—Not two blanks to a prize.

*STATIONARY PRIZES.*

The first drawn Blank on the

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1st day | $1,000 | 14th day | $1,000 |
| 2d | 500 | 15th | 1,000 |
| 3d | 500 | 16th | 1,000 |
| 4th | 500 | 17th | 1,000 |
| 5th | 500 | 18th | 2,000 |
| 6th | 500 | 19th | 2,000 |
| 7th | 1,000 | 20th | 2,000 |
| 8th | 1,000 | 21st | 3,000 |
| 9th | 1,000 | 22d | 3,000 |
| 10th | 1,000 | 23d | 5,000 |
| 11th | 1,000 | 24th | 10,000 |
| 12th | 1,000 | 25th | 20,000 |
| 13th | 5,000 | | |

*WITHOUT DEDUCTION.*

To draw THREE times a week, and 1000 numbers each day. Prizes payable without deduction, Sixty days after the drawing is completed, at the Camden Bank.

WHOLE TICKETS $11—SHARES in proportion.

*Orders received at*

**TOWNE'S**

**Lottery & Exchange Office,**

Corner of Third & Wood Streets,

PITTSBURGH.

July 30.——6

## Turnpike Notice.

THE Stockholders in the Pittsburgh & New Alexandria Turnpike Road Company, are required to pay to the treasurer of the Company the second installment of two and an half dollars on each share subscribed for by them repectively, against the first day of September next.

Subscribers in Allegheny county will pay their installments to James Johnston, esq. who is authorised to give receipts for the same.

By order of the Board—

JOHN A. GILCHRIST, Treas'r.

Salem Cross Roads, July 23.

## Sheriff's Sales.

BY virtue of sundry writs of Venditioni Exponas, issued out the court of Common Pleas of Allegheny county, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the court house in the city of Pittsburgh, on Monday the 9th day of August next, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, all the right, title and interest of John Irwin (of Turtle creek) of in and to a certain tract of land situate in Pitt and Plumb townships—bounded by lands of John Myers, Alexander M'Kinsey, Daniel Curry, Samuel Linhart and Thomas Chalfante, containing two hundred and five acres, be the same more or less—on which are erected two dwelling houses, a Grist mill and a barn, and about fifty acres of land cleared thereon.

Also all the right, title and interest of the said John Irwin, of in and to ten certain Lots or pieces of ground situate in the Town of Wilkinsburgh, in Pitt township—marked in the plan of said town, Nos. 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 154, 155, 156, 157, and 158. The said lots Nos. 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46, bounded by Main street, Ross street, Pitt street and by lot No. 41—and the said lots Nos. 154, 155, 156, 157 and 158, bounded by Ross street, by lot No. 153, by South street and by Pitt street; each of said lots containing in breadth 66 feet, and in length 264 feet, be the same more or less—on one of which said lots there is a two story frame house and kitchen, and a frame stable erected. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said John Irwin at the suit of Alexander Hill, William Bentley for the use of Ezekiel Harker, and Francis M'Bean assignee of Susannah Myers' Executors for the use of Jonathan Philips.

Also, by virtue of two several writs of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title and interest of Christian Kauffman, of in and to a certain tract or piece of land, situate in Pitt township, adjoining lands of Ambrose Ryan, John Reed and James Rogers, containing thirty acres, be the same more or less, with the appurtenances—on which a small cabbin, a small barn and a still house are erected, and about sixteen acres of land cleared thereon. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said Christian Kauffman, at the suit of James Hollingsworth.

Also, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas issued out of the same court and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title and interest of John M'Grew, of in and to a certain part of lot No. 213, in the city of Pittsburgh, fronting on Second street or the New Market space, 33 feet, more or less, and extending back 50 feet, more or less, bounded by Second street or the New Market space aforesaid, by lot No. 214, by another part of the said lot No. 213, and by a part thereof owned by James Liggett, on which said described part of lot No. 213, there is erected a three story brick house and frame shop.—Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said John M'Grew, at the suit of Joseph Biddle.

Also, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title and interest of John Ferree, of in and to the real estate of his father John Ferree, late of Pitt township, deceased, who died intestate, leaving a widow and six children, and who died seized of three certain tracts or pieces of land, situate in Pitt township; adjoining lands of James Horner, Robert Elliott, Dunning M'Nair, John M'Dowell, and others—containing together four hundred and fifty three acres, be the same more or less; on two of which tracts there are buildings and improvements. Seized and taken in execution as the propety of the said John Ferree at the suit of Walter Forward.

Also, by virtue a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court, and to me directed will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title and interest of Josiah W. Skelton, at the time of his death, of in and to one equal half part of the following described part of lot No. 290, in the city of Pittsburgh, to wit, fronting on Second street or the New-Market Space forty five feet, more or less, and extending back fifty feet, more or less, adjoining ground now or late of James Kerwin: on which are erected two brick houses of two stories high, and two story brick back buildings to each—subject to a yearly rent of $135. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said Josiah W. Skelton, deceased, at the suit of Ezekiel Harker, and to be sold by

L. STEWART, *Sh'ff.*

Sheriff's Office, Pittsburgh, July 27, 1819.

## Take Notice.

WHEREAS the right of Benjamin South in and to a certain piece of property, lying on Chartiers' creek, is advertised for sale, on the first Monday of August next, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the court of Common Pleas of Allegheny county, and directed to Lazarus Stewart, Sheriff of said county—This is to give notice to all those persons who may be inclined to become purchasers of the same at said sale, that the said Benjamin South has no right, title, interest or claim to one moiety of said tract of land, but that the same is the property of the subscriber, who made a bona fide purchase of the same on the 29th day of June, 1816, sometime before the judgement on which said property is now offered for sale was obtained. The subscriber is now in possession of the premises, and will contest the claim of any purchaser at the Sheriff's sale. On the day on which the sale takes place, a particular description of the part belonging to the subscriber will be posted upon the court house.

CHRISTOPHER COWAN.

July 23.

## Monongahela Bridge.

*Pittsburgh, July 26, 1819.*

THE Building Committee of the Monongahela Bridge, invite PROPOSALS for erecting a Brick Building on the north abutment, intented as a Toll House and residence of the gatekeeper.

The Committee desire that the proposals may embrace all the various work necessary to complete the building. They will be received until the 20th of next month, by the President and Treasurer of the company.

At the office of the former, the plan and elevation may be seen.

By order of the Board.

JOHN THAW.

## FOR SALE.

**50 groce Bonnet Boards,**

*Of a superior quality,*

100 Reams WRAPPING PAPER,

**Roll'd Iron, Nail & Spike Rods.**

*CUT NAILS.*

THOMAS G. LEA & CO.

Pittsburgh, June 3.


## Sheriff's Sales.

BY virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny county, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the court house, in the city of Pittsburgh, on Monday the 2d day of August 1819, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon, all the right, title, interest, claim and demand of Philip Gilland, of, in and to lot No. 289, in the city of Pittsburgh, bounded by Second & Third streets and by lots No. 288 and 290; containing in breadth sixty feet, and in length one hundred and sixty feet, be the same more or less, on which are erected a number of frame buildings, subject to a yearly rent of $750. Seized and taken in execution as the property of said Philip Gilland at the suit of John Carrol.

Also, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title, interest and claim of Benjamin South, of in and to a certain tract of land in Fayette township, adjoining lands of Christopher Cowan, William Herdman, James M'Kown and others; containing one hundred and five acres, be the same more or less, on which are erected two dwelling houses and a small barn, and fifty acres cleared thereon. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said Benjamin South, at the suit of Daniel South.

Also, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title, interest and claim of Nathaniel Plummer, jun. of, in and to one undivided moiety or half part of three huudred and sixty acres of land, more or less, situate in St. Clair township, in Allegheny county, adjoining lands of Andrew M'Farland, Robert Shawhan, Martin M'Kean's heirs, John Woods' heirs and others; on which there are erected a large stone dwelling house, a frame barn, a number of small houses, and a stone still-house, and on which there are three apple orchards, two currant gardens, and about 200 acres cleared. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said Nathaniel Plummer, jun. at the suit of the President, Directors & Co. of the Bank of Pennsylvania.

Also, by virtue of two several writs of Levari Facias, issued out of the same court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title, interest and claim of Arthur F. Gore, of, in and to certain messuages or pieces of property, to wit: part of lot No. 355, in the city of Pittsburgh, beginning at the corner of Wood street and Diamond Alley, and running by Wood street southwardly, twenty five feet, thence eastwardly on a parallel line with Diamond Alley, sixty feet, thro' the middle of the brick house, to lot No. 356, thence by the same twenty-five feet to Diamond Alley, and thence by said alley sixty feet to the place of beginning, with the appurtenances. Also, part of lot No. 354, situate in the city aforesaid, beginning on Diamond alley, at the corner of Henry Weidner's ground, and running by said alley eastwardly 14 feet, thence southwardly on a parallel line with Wood street 32 feet, thence on a parallel line with said alley fourteen feet, and thence northwardly by Henry Weidner's ground thirty two feet to the place of beginning with the appurtenances. Also, the eastwardly half of lot No. 40, as marked in George A. Bayard's plan of lots, bounded by Pike street, by lot No. 41, by lot No. 51, and by the other half of said lot No. 40, containing in breadth 25 feet, and in depth 100 feet. Also, a certain lot marked in John Irwin's plan of lots no. 6, beginning on Liberty street, at the distance of 166 feet from the corner of Liberty st. & Virgin alley, and running by Liberty street eastwardly, twenty six feet six inches, thence by lot no. 7, at right angles with Liberty street one hundred feet, thence by lot No. 18, on a parallel line with Liberty street, twenty six feet and six inches, and thence by lot No. 5, one hundred feet to the place of beginning, with the appurtenances.—And also, one other piece of ground, being part of lot No. 336, bounded and described as follows, to wit: beginning at the corner of Wood street and Diamond alley, and running by Wood street twenty four feet, thence eastwardly a parallel line with Diamond alley, and thence by said alley forty eight feet and nine inches, to the place of beginning, with the appurtenances. Together with all and singular the buildings, rights, hereditaments and appurtenances. Seized & taken in execution as the property of the said Arthur F. Gore, at the suits of Charles L. Volz & Co and Charles L. Volz.

Also, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title, interest and claim of James Martin, of, in and to one hundred acres of land, be the same more or less, situate in Moon township, bounded by lands of Robert Vance, James M'Cabe, John M'Fadden, Martin Boyd and Samuel Neely, on which is erected a small cabin, and about five acres cleared. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said James Martin, at the suit of William Wilson.

Also, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title, interest and claim of William M'Clure of, in and to a certain tract of land in Elizabeth township, bounded on the west, north and east by the Monongahela river, and lands of Daniel Gilman and Christopher Haydon, and on the south by Benjamin Parkison, containing about one hundred and eighty three and three-fourth acres. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said William M'Clure, at the suit of Oliver Ormsby.

Also, by virtue of a writ of Venditioni Exponas, issued out of the same court, and to me directed, will be exposed to public sale, at the time and place aforesaid, all the right, title, interest and claim of Archibald Shaw of in and to a certain tract of land situate in Cunningham's district of depreciation lands in Indiana township, marked in the plan of the said district No. 62, bounded by tracts No. 63, 60, 42, 64 and 78, containing two hundred acres, be the same more or less. Seized and taken in execution as the property of the said Archibald Shaw, at the suit of Allen and Grant.

L. STEWART, *Sheriff.*

Pittsburgh, Sheriff's Office July 22, 1819.


## The City Fencibles

WILL parade on Grant's Hill, on the afternoon of Monday the 2d of August, at 3 o'clock.

JAMES HALL, Capt.

July 30.

## Allen & Grant

Will RENT from the first of January next, the NEW BRICK

**Warehouse,**

adjoining the one they occupy.

Pittsburgh, December 11, 1818.

## ller and Wilson,

*Store in Wood between Front and Water Streets,*

HAVE FOR SALE,

A BAR IRON,
Rolled ditto,
Deck Rods,
& Blister Steel,
inges & screws,
-wheel Irons,
d Log chains,
cams and Steel-

es, shovels and
s,
g hatchets, and
ammers,
and sickles,
g-knives & Grid-

skimmers, and
forks,
ter's adze',
Irons,
lis,
s, assorted,

Pittsburgh & Kentucky Manufac. Tobacco,
Spanish and country S gars,
Rappee & Scotch Snuff
Rosin soap and candles
Powder, Shot and Lead
Earthen & Queensware
Whiskey, Gin and Cherry-bounce,
Allspice, pepper & nutmegs,
Copperas, rosin, indigo
Cheese, bacon and Venison hams,
Mackarel, shad and Herring,
Red cords and Plough lines,
Rigging, fishing, chalk lines, etc. etc.

ea, Coffee, Lump and N. O. Sugar.
Cut and Hammer'd Nails,
mills, Window glass,
combs, Screw augers.
burgh, February 28, 1818.——

## RAWAY

Sunday the 13th June, a Negro Boy named SAM RICHARDSON, 19 years of age, 5 feet 10 inches high, has but little beard, round face, small sharp black eyes, slender, has a very slim foot, is very proud, ery polite when spoken to, is a Shoemaker de, and a good workman, particularly at ; had on when he went away a good black cloth coat, grey mixed pantaloons, striped ilies vest, fur hat, right and left pumps, ook with him a pair of snuff colored pantns. It is supposed that he has forged a in my name; he rode away a dark chesnut l Mare, about 15 hands high, a blemish ight eye, shod all round, the skin rubbed er shoulders by the collar, the saddle is t half worn, with a head and cattle, a blanket WM. BOWMAN'S name sewed in, under skirts; the bridle is a stiff bitt, with red leas, the throat latch buckle is out.

**125 Dollars Reward**

be given to any person who shall apprehend negro and horse, or one hundred for the ro if taken out of the state, and confined in jail, so that he may be recovered; or Two ndred Dollars if delivered in Lexington, Ky.
ISAAC REED, Boot and Shoemaker.
June 22. —4t

## Charles Postley's Patent COOKING STOVE

OR PORTABLE KITCHENS.

MANUFACTURED and sold by HENRY MILLER & Co in 2d street, two doors from he corner of Wood streets. Pittsburgh.

This Stove with fixtures complete, compries every necessary article of apparatus for an extensive cooking establishment.

The different sizes are calculated to do the cooking for small or large families, publichouses and Steam-boats, and are so extremely simple in their construction as to be managed with ease by a child, twelve or fourteen years of age.

With this Stove may be cooked, by baking roasting, boiling and by steam, a sufficiency of meats, fish fowls and vegetables, to make a dinner for from 5 to 100 persons, while at the same time may be baked from 1 to 8 loaves of bread.

A wooden vessel containing from twenty to fifty gallons of water, can also be kept boiling, for the purposes of washing, &c. All these are done simultaneously and with one small fire.

The circumstance of these Stoves having got into very general use at the eastward, within 2 or 3 years past, particularly in the cities of New-York and Baltimore, with the rapid sale and general approbation they have met with since their first introduction last winter, west of the mountains, are sufficient testimonials of their utility and advantage.

The subscribers having purchased of the patentee the right for making and vending said Stoves in the Western country, is ready to execute with punctuality and despatch, all orders at his Manufactory, as above, where also may be had, Cast and Sheet Iron Stoves, suitable for Parlours, Offices, Stores & Bed-rooms, to which boilers may be attached if wanted.

The proprietors to accommodate persons residing in different parts of the country, have opened a store in Main street, Cincinnati, and also appointed agents, as follows—OHIO, N. C. Findly, Zanesville; James Effinger, Lancaster; John M'Coy, Chilicothe. KENTUCKY, Samuel January, Sen. & Co. Maysville; J. & P. Dudley, Frankfort; J. B Bowles, Louisville; Luther Stephens & Co. Lexington. TENNESSEE, Joseph Litton, Nashville. INDIANA, James Cochran, Madison. LOUISIANA, James C. Wilkins, Natchez. MISSOURI TERRITORY, Messrs. Neal and Liggett, St. Louis.

*H. MILLER & Co.*

May 7, 1819.

## For Sale,

AN unexpired term of FOUR YEARS of the SHOP, &c. occupied by the subscriber, in Wood street, two doors below Col. Hunter's tavern.

This is amongst the most eligible stands for business in the city—The tenant has the privilege of removing the house at the end of the term. A reasonable credit will be given for the purchase money. Apply to James M. Riddle, in the Diamond, or to the subscriber on the premises.

E. G. NELSON.

July 16.

## I WILL GIVE

SIX CENTS, but neither costs nor thanks for apprehending and confining in Jail, my apprentice DANIEL PAUL, he is 19 years of age, 5 feet 9 or 10 inches high, stout built, fair hair, and fair complexion. He absconded this day. I hereby caution all persons against employing or harbouring him.

THOS. FAIRMAN, Stone Cutter.
Pittsburgh July 20.

## SELDEN & M'NAIR,

*HAVE JUST RECEIVED,*

AN EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT OF SEASONABLE

## DRY GOODS,

*In Wood, between Third and Fourth streets.*

Pittsburgh, May 4, 1819.

## To my Creditors.

TAKE NOTICE, that I have applied to the Judges of the court of Common Pleas of the county of Allegheny for the benefit of the laws of this commonwealth made for the relief of insolvent debtors, and that they have appointed Saturday, the 14th day of August next for the hearing of me and my creditors at the court-house, in the city of Pittsburgh, at which time and place you may attend if you think proper, and shew cause, if any you have, why I should not be discharged.

JOHN GILL.
Allegheny county Jail, July 13, 1819.

## Crate Warehouse.

## H. LANGTRY & Co.

*In Third, near Market street,*

Have received in addition to their former stock

20 Crates Queensware

which will be sold low for cash. They have also received direct from England

*50 CASKS & BUNDLES*

## HARDWARE,

*Comprising a general assortment—consisting, in part, of*

50 dozen WALDRON'S Grass and Grain SCYTHES,
Copper and patent metal Tea-kettles,
Sauce-pans, Coffee-mills, and Frying-pans,
Spades, Shovels, Anvils and Vices,
Cross-cut, mill, hand, pannel and brass-back'd SAWS,
Locks, latches, hinges, screws and bolts,
Table, desert, pen & pocket knives & carvers,
Straw, drawing, saddlers and currriers knives,
Shoe and butcher knives, razors and scissors,
Chissels, plane irons, braces and bitts,
Squares, rules and compasses,
Files, rasps, combs and brushes,
Adzes, hammers and steelyards,
Brass wire and chain, Pulleys and scale-beams
Gun and Rifle locks, shot-belts and flints,
Common and plated SADDLERY,
30 faggots Crowley M. Steel
*IN STORE,*
Wrought and cut Nails, Soal Leather,
Prime SHAD—caught this season.

ON CONSIGNMENT,

15 *grose Eagle and Broom CARDS.*

Pittsburgh, June 18. 1aw8t.

## Bauduy's BRANDYWINE POWDER.

## 110 KEGS

*Just received, and For Sale by*

WILLIAM M'CANDLESS.
Pittsburgh, February 29. tf

## Just Manufactured & For Sale,

*AT*

## TOWNE'S

*Manufactory, corner of Third and Wood streets, Pittsburgh,*

A LARGE AND GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF ELEGANT

## Landscape Paper Hangings

OF ENTIRELY NEW PATTERNS.

J. TOWNE, will furnish the Western Merchants with the above articles as low as they can be bought either in New-York, Philadelphia, or Baltimore. He has also on hand, and will constantly keep, a large assortment of low priced papers suitable for retailing, at the following rates, viz. 50, 56, 62, 75, and 87 cents per Roll. A discount of 5 per cent will be given for prompt payment.

*Papers of the above description, may be had at*

## R Patterson & Lambdin's

*Book & Stationary Store, Fourth street, Pittsburgh,*

at the same rates as at the Manufactory.

The Western Merchants will find it their interest in purchasing at Pittsburgh, as they will save, not only the expense of carriage, but also the exchanges between Eastern and Western funds.

☞ All kinds of LOTTERY & EXCHANGE BUSINESS transacted by

**J. Towne.**

January 15. tf

## Machine Cards.

The subscribers have lately received an assortment of

*MACHINE CARDS,*

(warranted of the best quality) from the manufactory of ISAAC SOUTHGATE, Leicester, Mass. which they are enabled to dispose of at the wholesale prices of the eastward, with the addition of carriage only.

BOSLER & Co.
Pittsburgh, April 27, 1819. 1a3m

☞ The Cards are assorted so as to enable persons not desiring a full sett, to get any particular kind they may want.

## William Crawford,

*CABINET MAKER,*

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public that he has commenced the above business in Fourth, between Market and Wood streets, adjoining the house of Mrs. Wilkins, and that as he is determined to make his work in the best and most fashionable manner, he flatters himself he will obtain a share of public patronage.

☞ Orders from a distance promptly attended to.

Pittsburgh, April 30.——6m

## Copartnership.

WILLIAM & JOHN HILL, having formed a copartnership in trade with their brother JAMES. The business in future will be transacted under the firm of

**William Hill and Brothers,**

who offer for sale on accomodating terms at their *Wholesale warehouse, in Market, near Front street,*

WITH A LARGE & GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

## MERCHANDIZE

Pittsburgh January 1 1819.——tf

## Joseph Armorer

Has the pleasure to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has just returned from Baltimore and Philadelphia with a complete assortment of

## DRY GOODS,

AND

## GROCERIES,

which he is now selling on the most reasonable terms, at his store in the, Diamond. He at the same time tenders his sincere thanks for past favors and earnestly hopes for a continuance.

Pittsburgh, April 13.

N. B. *A good assortment of English & French THREAD LACE & EDGINGS,*

LEGHORN & STRAW BONNETS.

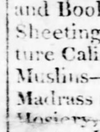
Black Lace Veils and Squares 6-4 & 7-4

## Pittsburgh Soap Factory.

THE subscriberss have a SOAP FACTORY in complete operation, and will constantly have a large supply of this article, warranted equal to any manufactured in the country, which they will dispose of at reduced prices.

WM. HILL & BROTHERS.

April 9.



WE wish to let that eligible stand for business at the corner of Market and Front streets, lately in the occupancy of Messrs. Peebles, Tweedy & Co.

## LAKE SALT.

70 Barrels will be sold low for

CASH BY

*ALLEN & GRANT.*

Pittsburgh, Feb. 16, 1819.

## Cash for ASHES.

WE will give the highest price, in cash, for good, clean

**Wood Ashes.**

We will will also purchase on fair terms,

**Pot Ash & Black Salts.**

WM. HILL & BROTHERS.
Pittsburgh, January 19.

## Spring Goods.

*M. S. MASON*

*Is opening his Spring supply of*

## DRY GOODS,

CONSISTING OF

SUPERFINE, middling and coarse CLOTHS, Cassimeres, Velveteens, & Cords—Printed Marseilles and Toilinette Vesting, Steam-loom and Madapollam Shirting—Cambric, Jaconet, Leno and Book Muslins, Bombazetts, Irish Linens and Sheetings, Ginghams, Super Prints and Furniture Calico, Imitation and Printed Shawls, India Muslins—Black Silk, Canton, Flag, Bandannoe, Madrass and Fancy Handkerchiefs. Bed Ticking, Hosiery, Black and Coloured Sarsanetts, Florences, Levantine, English and India black and coloured Sewing Silk and Twist, Pins, Cotton Balls, with numerous other articles, together with a variety of

**Domestic Goods,**

SUCH AS

**Plaids, Stripes, Chambrays,**

*Checks, Shirting, Ticking, &c.*

Which are offered for sale by the Package of piece, on accommodating terms.

ALSO

LEGHORN AND STRAW BONNETS.
Pittsburgh, May 4.

## 100 Barrels Flour,

*FOR SALE.*

## Notice to our Creditors.

TAKE notice, that we have applied to the judges of the court of Common Pleas of the county of Allegheny, for the benefit of the laws made for the relief of insolvent debtors, and that they have appointed Monday the second day of August next, for the hearing of us and our creditors at the court house in the city of Pittsburg, at which time and place you may attend if you think proper and shew cause, if any you have why we should not be discharged.

JOHN RANKIN,
JAMES FITZMORRIS.
Allegheny county Jail, July 7, 1819.

## A Most Valuable Estate. FOR SALE.

THAT beautiful estate, commonly known by the name of MONTOURS' or LONG ISLAND, about five miles below Pittsburgh, in the Ohio river, containing in the whole 1,000 acres, is offered for sale. It is divided into three separate tracts, on each of which there are handsome improvements; the land is of the best quality, well timbered, and not subject to overflow. It is universally esteemed, both as to soil and situation, the finest property in the western country. The proprietors would prefer selling the whole in a body, but to suit purchasers, it may be divided into three tracts.

The terms may be known by applying to Major Isaac Craig on the premises, or to the subscriber, who is agent for the proprietors, at his office in Pittsburgh.

JAMES HALL,
Attorney at Law

## *Cut Tacks and Sprigs.*

## Ormsby and Doane,

HAVE or sale, *Cut Tacks and Sprigs* of all *sizes*, from the Abington Factory, (Massachusetts.) being appointed agents for the sale of those articles, offer them at the manufacturing prices, with the addition of carriage and charges.

Orders for Tacks and Sprigs received and attended to.

Pittsburgh, October 22

## D. & J. Chute,

*Have just received a good assortment of*

## SHOES,

Suitable for the season. They also, daily expect a new arrival.

Pittsburgh, May 21.

## Pittsburgh Manufacturing Association.

A NUMBER of the Mechanicks and Manufacturers of the City of Pittsburgh and its vicinity, anxious to promote and invigorate that spirit of domestic industry which is so essential to the prosperity of the western country, having entered into an association under the above denomination, inform the public that they have opened a large and convenient Brick Warehouse in Wood Street, between Front and Second Streets, for the reception and sale of the different articles which they manufacture, together with such articles of domestick produce and manufacture as may be deposited for sale, or consigned to their care; and have appointed George Cochran their Chief Clerk or Agent, to whom all orders and communications on the mercantile business of the association, will in future be addressed. They intend to receive, forward and dispose of all goods entrusted to their care, (especially articles of domestick produce and manufacture) on the most reasonable terms, and hope to give satisfaction to those who may please to favour them with their custom and patronage. From the variety and extent of domestic produce and manufactures which may be collected and offered for sale at their Warehouse, with punctuality in paying over the proceeds, and attention to business, a beneficial result is anticipated, as well to the vender as the purchaser.

All orders enclosing the cash for articles manufactured by the members of the association, or sold in their Warehouse, will be promptly and faithfully executed, at the lowest wholesale prices, without any charge for commission, and western current notes taken in payment

It is also intended to exchange manufactured articles for country produce and raw materials, such as Iron, Lead, Wool, Cotton, Sugar, Salt, Whiskey, Bacon, Hogslard, Butter, Cheese, Flaxseed Oil, Hogs Bristles, Linen, Yarn, Rags.

Annexed is a list of articles now offered for Sale.

GEORGE SUTTON
*President of the Association.*

Pittsburgh, April 21, 1819. 6t

Axes, adzes and augers
Balances patent
Bellows, smith
Brushes, an assort't
Buttons, bridle bitts & bridles
Blank books,
Biscuit and crackers
Castings
Copper stills, counter weights
Castor frames and cruets
Chairs & cabinet ware, a variety
Cutlery, a variety,
Coffee Mills,
Domestic cloth & cord
Casinet and shawls
Drawing chains
Edge tools, a variety
Furniture mounting
Grindstones
Glass, window, 8 by 10, 10 by 12, 11 by 16
Gun barrels assorted
Hackles, hatchets and hoes
Hammers
Hats, an assortment
Iron, bar and rolled
Nails, an assortment
Patent Ploughs and Mould Boards
Planes
Paper, No. 1, 2, 3, &c.
Plated Bridle Bits
Stirrup irons, Bridle Mounting, &c.
Shot
Saddles, Men and Women's
Scale Beams
Steelyards
Sawmill Irons
Soap
Shovel and Tongs
Tobacco
Tin Ware
Tea Kettles, copper and iron
Tacks and Sprigs,
Clouts and Sparables,
Whips, Coach, Gig, and Riding, an assortment, at Philadelphia prices
Whiskey, rectified and common
Woffle Irons
Wire Work;

With a variety of articles manufactured in Pittsburgh, not enumerated above.

## PATENT GAS FIRE,

*FOR STEAM BOAT.*

A CONCENTRATED FUEL for Steam-Boats has been invented, consisting of Tar or other carbonaceous substance, commingled with Steam,

The apparatus is simple; the management easy and safe. It is a great auxiliary to a wood or coal fire, which it both enlivens, encreases and saves—for it seems to combine so rapidly with the oxygen of the air, as to prevent the wood from wasting or consuming so fast as usual, the blaze, notwithstanding, being very active and intense.

The apparatus consists of a double vessel of copper or iron, cylindrical, lying on its side, upon or rather between the boilers, if there are 2.

Tar, Turpentine, Rosin, Spirits, Oil, or other combustible fluid, being put into the inner one, steam is allowed to flow from the boiler through a pipe and cock into the space between and thro' a few holes on the upper side of the inner one to press on the surface of the tar, which being heated by the surrounding steam, is at pleasure driven out through a small pipe (having a stop cock) meeting and uniting with another pipe leading out steam from the space between—the continuation of the pipe then leads to the fire or flue. The longer this pipe (if kept hot) the better. It need not be more than a quarter of an inch in diameter.

In its way the tar is extremely attenuated and mingling with the steam. Some chemists are of opinion that by the attraction of its carbon, it decomposes the steam into the constituents of water oxygen and hydrogen, and combines with them to form the highly inflamable Gasses, carbonic-acid and carburetted hydrogen, or if not thus formed in the pipe, they are produced at or near its orifice, which need not be more than the tenth of an inch diameter for a boiler of considerable size.

The only art in management, is to graduate the flow of the tar and steam to such proportion as that neither shall appear to predominate, and in taking care that the fluid be previously strained so as not to obstruct the pipe by any extraneous particles. This will easily be done by placing a seive over the reservoir, from which a pipe (having a stop cock) leads into one end of the tar vessel. There is of course a safety valve and a stop cock to draw the condensed steam from between the two vessels, formed there in the beginning of the operation, while the tar was at a low temperature. Its position on the boilers will, however soon heat it. Tar boils only at a much higher temperature than water—there is therefore no danger from it.

The advantages of this kind of fuel will be very great in long passages. No steam boat or vessel can navigate the Ocean without it; and it will be found economical and convenient in every situation.

Being of recent origin, it has not been put in practice in many instances, but in several, under my own observation, and witnessed by many persons, its effects are admirable.

This advertisement is intended to offer its use gratis to a few boats, whose proprietors shall first obtain a licence. The price of this improvement afterwards will be several thousand dollars per boat, which it will be found economical in most situations to pay. The patent right for local use will be for sale after its value shall be further tested.

Licences to use this invention will be granted by

JOHN L. SULLIVAN,
Assignee of the patent of Samuel Morey
Boston, February 19, 1819.

## Eichbaum & Johnston,

*BOOKSELLERS, AND PRINTERS*

Second, between Market & Wood streets,

HAVE JUST PUBLISHED

THE

## WESTERN CALCULATOR,

OR A

NEW AND COMPENDIOUS SYSTEM OF PRACTICAL

## ARITHMETIC

CONTAINING THE

*ELEMENTARY PRINCIPLES & RULES OF CALCULATION,*

IN WHOLE, MIXED, AND DECIMAL NUMBERS.

ARRANGED, DEFINED, & ILLUSTRATED

*In a plain and natural order; and adapted to the use of schools, throughout the western country, and present commerce of the United States.*

IN EIGHT PARTS.

BY J. STOCKTON, A. M.
September 1, 1818 tf

## POWDER.

Purviance's Genuine Rough & *GLAZED*

## POWDER.

FOR SALE BY

*M'DERMOTT & BARTRAM.*
Pittsburgh, June 4. 3m

## M. P. Cassilly,

*Market, between Third and Fourth street,*

IS OPENING

A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

British, French, India and Domestic

## DRY GOODS,

*Which he will sell cheap for Cash or at a short credit.*

ALSO—GREEN COFFEE, by the bag.
BRANDY & WINES,
BENGAL INDIGO, by the keg.
FRESH RAISINS, by the box,

**Kenhawa & Lake Salt,**

BY THE BARREL.
Pittsburgh, June 25.

## NOTICE.

THE copartnership heretofore existing between *RICHARD BOWEN, GEORGE BOWEN and TERENCE FARRELLY*, under the firm of Richard Bowen & Co. was dissolved on the first day of February last, by mutual consent.

T. FARRELLY.
Pittsburgh, June 29.

## PATENT PLOUGHS

*THE SUBSCRIBERS*

WISH to inform the public that they have made such arrangements as will enable them to manufacture Ploughs in a superior manner and on the most reasonable terms. The Mole will be ground completely smooth, and the Plough warranted to run well. A discount will be made to merchants and others at a distance who purchase to sell again. All orders will be filled without delay.

*They also carry on the*

**Coach & Wheelwright business**

In all its various branches, where Coaches, Gigs, Stages, Waggons, Carts, Drays, &c. will be made and repaired in the best manner, and on the shortest notice.

WM. & ROBERT LECKY.
Pittsburgh, February 26.——tf

## Brandywine Gun-Powder

JUST RECEIVED

*And For Sale by the subscriber.*

## 200 KEGS FF FFF

This Powder is warranted equal, if not superior to any other in the United States, being made by Mr Bauduy, the original manufacturer at Brandywine.

N. RICHARDSON.
Pittsburgh, January 29, 1819.

## BUTLER & LAMBDIN,

Continue their

**Book and Job PRINTING OFFICE,**

Where will be printed with the utmost despatch *BOOKS, MAGAZINES AND PAMPHLETS.*

**Mercantile Blanks;**

SUCH AS

Checks, Receipts, Bills of lading, Bills of parcels, Due-bills, &c.

**Law Blanks.**

Judgements and common Bonds, Deeds, Leases, Declarations, Protests, &c.

**Magistrates' & Aldermans' Blanks.**

ummons's, Scieri Facias, Commitments, Indictures, Warrants, Executions, Rules of Reference, &c. for the city and counties.

HAND-BILLS, CIRCULARS, ADVERTISEMENTS, CARDS,

Together with every other description of Book and Job Printing.

Pittsburgh, June 12.

## Dupont's Brandywine POWDER

JUST RECEIVED, 230 KEGS CONSISTING OF

**OP, FFg, FFr, FFF FFF g,**

DUPONT'S BRANDYWINE POWDER
For Sale, on low terms by

BOSLER, & Co
November 18, 1818. tf